BUSINESS INSURANCE.

MODELLO CAPTIVE FORUM

Stop-Loss in Captives

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Our Panel

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Agenda

- Stop-Loss Overview
- A Large Group Case Study
- An Insurer's View: Pure Captives and Group Captives



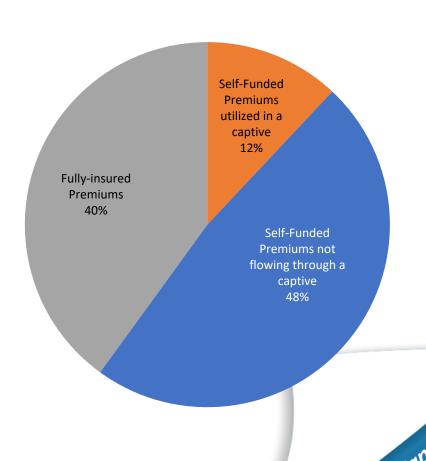


The Current Medical Stop-Loss Landscape

How employers have traditionally covered medical stop loss

- Employers that self-fund their employee benefit health and dental plans purchase stop loss coverage from a qualified insurer to protect themselves from catastrophic or unpredictably high claims;
- Insurance company is liable for losses exceeding the employer's deductible
- Two types of coverage available:
 - Specific Stop Loss
 - Aggregate Stop Loss
- Stop Loss claims are paid through reimbursements to the employer
- Now, using captives for employee benefits including healthcare is a fast growing phenomena

Split of Total Healthcare Premiums





Potential Cost Savings with Medical Stop-Loss in a Captive

| Fully Insured | Self-Insured | Self-Insured with Captive Stop-Loss |
|---|---|---|
| Advantages | | |
| Level budget | More flexibility in plan design Better access to claims data to facilitate costeffective design of benefits, wellness programs, and disease management programs Direct realization of savings from wellness and disease management programs Cash flow advantages Information clarity Lower fixed costs Exempt from premium tax Minimizes carrier profit No minimum essential benefits No participation in risk adjustment system | Advantages of self insurance plus: Further cost reductions Potential to minimize volatility Predictability of costs Potentially no lasering |
| Disadvantages | | |
| Limited carrier choicesSignificant rate increasesLittle control | VolatilityLaseringRetain risk | Retain risk |
| Savings | | |
| 0% | 11%+ | 10%+ on self-insured premiums |



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Considerations for Setting Up a Stop-Loss Captive

- Self-insured Experience
 - Loss ratio/lasers
- Captive Type
 - Pure, group, fronted, direct?
- Domicile
 - Where do we have an advantage?
- Tax Issues
 - Deductibility of premiums
 - · Insurance accounting

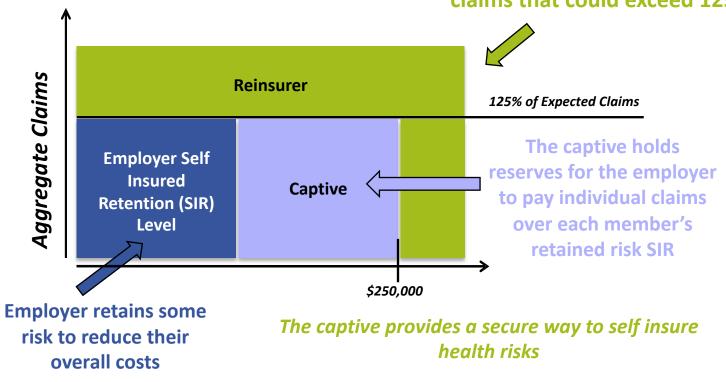
- Layers/ Reinsurance
- Captive Structure
- Regulatory Compliance
 - ERISA and ACA
 - Captive regulations





Considerations for Setting Up a Stop-Loss Captive

The captive protects itself from excess claims by buying cover from an outside reinsurer for individual claims and total claims that could exceed 125% of expected





A Case Study: Group Employer Program

Successful Group Medical Stop Loss Captive

- Employers experiencing significant rise in health care costs
- Increased scrutiny of spending as these costs rise
- 6 employers join up to form a group medical stop loss captive to:
 - Leverage economies of scale
 - Improve health care buying power
 - Provide efficiency ion program design, administration and funding
- Group now consists of 20 employers with more looking to join
- Results:
 - 2018 renewals average rate increase of only 0.5% compared to 7% industry average
 - 4 members saw 2018 renewal rates either stay the same or decrease
 - Fixed costs lowered from 10.3% to 7.7% of working premium in first 18 months



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